Astrophysics

The Impact of Star Formation & Galactic Environment on the Circumgalactic Medium



Completed Technology Project (2015 - 2018)

Project Introduction

This awarded program (ASTRO15F-0121) is to understand two major aspects of how the gaseous halo of galaxies depends on the interplay from models of star formation--feedback loop and the galactic environment. We aim to study the CGM by combining approaches from cosmological galaxy simulations and UV spectroscopy in observations. Absorption spectroscopy of background QSOs provides a powerful probe for studying the complex baryonic cycles in galactic halos that are otherwise invisible. Commonly seen absorption features of the low-redshift circumgalactic medium (CGM) occur in the UV spectral regime, which are only accessible in space. The Cosmic Origins Spectrograph on board the Hubble Space Telescope has offered a unique opportunity to advance the field of CGM studies. The proposed research will combine UV QSO absorption spectra obtained using COS and the state-of-the-art cosmological zoom-in simulations to gain deeper understandings of the origin and evolution of chemically enriched gas in circumgalactic space. Specifically, it will first address the question of how galactic environments impact the CGM based on the first large sample of galaxy groups at low redshift. Next, it will combine observed CGM properties and simulations to predict and refine the starformation feedback models. The research program will provide a better understanding of how galaxies seen today came about, and will contribute to a key question on the journey of discovery defined in the NASA mission: to explore the origin and evolution of galaxies.

Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners





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Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Science Mission Directorate (SMD)

Responsible Program:

Astrophysics

Project Management

Program Manager:

Joe Hill-kittle

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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Туре	Location
University of Chicago	Supporting Organization	Academia	Chicago, Illinois

Primary U.S. Work Locations	
Illinois	

Project Management *(cont.)*

Principal Investigator:

Hsiao-wen Chen

Co-Investigators:

Carol Zuiches Jia Liang

Technology Areas

Primary:

- TX09 Entry, Descent, and Landing
 - └─ TX09.4 Vehicle Systems
 └─ TX09.4.5 Modeling and
 Simulation for EDL

Target Destination

Outside the Solar System

